

Freshwater Fishes, Fisheries, and Habitat Prospects of Nepal

Chhatra M Sharma

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Appendix

Checklist of Freshwater Fishes of Nepal

Indigenous fish species

SN	Family/Scientific Name {Valid Synonym (Fish Base) http://www.fishbase.org }	Synonyms still in use	Importance	Conservation Status: IUCN*	Ecology/Habitat requirement	
Family: Clupeidae						
1	<i>Gudusia chapra</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Gudusia godanahia</i> Srivastava, 1968	subsistence fisheries		rivers, ponds, ditches	
2	<i>Gudusia variegata</i> (Day, 1870)		subsistence fisheries		rivers	
Family: Engraulidae						
3	<i>Setipinna phasa</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries (minor)		rivers	
Family: Notopteridae						
4	<i>Chitala chitala</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Notopterus chitala</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	aquaculture, game fish, fisheries		rivers, lakes, reservoirs, pond	
5	<i>Notopterus notopterus</i> (Pallas, 1769)		fisheries, aquaculture, aquarium		rivers, streams, lakes	
Family: Cyprinidae						
6	<i>Amblypharyngodon mola</i> (Hamilton, 1822)				ponds, slow moving streams	
7	<i>Aspidoparia jaya</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries (minor)		streams, ponds	
8	<i>Aspidoparia morar</i> (Hamilton, 1822)				streams, ponds	
9	<i>Bangana diplostoma</i> (Heckel, 1838)	<i>Labeo sindensis</i> (Day, 1872)	fisheries (minor)			
10	<i>Barilius barila</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		bait		hill streams	
11	<i>Barilius barna</i> (Hamilton, 1822)				hill streams	
12	<i>Barilius bendelisis</i> (Hamilton, 1807)		fisheries		streams, rivers	
13	<i>Barilius radiolatus</i> Gunther 1868				streams	
14	<i>Barilius shacra</i> (Hamilton, 1822)				rivers, streams	
15	<i>Barilius tileo</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries		hill streams, rivers	
16	<i>Barilius vagra</i> (Hamilton, 1822)				hill streams	
17	<i>Bengala elanga</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Rasbora elanga</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			rivers, ponds	
18	<i>Carassius carassius</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)		Crucian carp	fisheries, game fish, aquarium		ponds, lakes, slow moving rivers
19	<i>Catla catla</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries, aquaculture, game fish		rivers, lakes and culture ponds	
20	<i>Chagunius chagunio</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries, game fish	Vulnerable	rivers rocky bottoms	
21	<i>Chela cachius</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		aquarium, bait (occasional)		ponds, ditches, rivers	
22	<i>Chela laubuca</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		aquarium, bait (occasional)		streams, ponds	
23	<i>Cirrhinus cirrhosus</i> (Bloch, 1795)	<i>Cirrhinus mrigala</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	fisheries, aquaculture, game fish		rivers, streams	
24	<i>Crossocheilus latius</i> (Hamilton, 1822)					streams, rivers
25	<i>Cyprinion semiplotum</i> (McClelland, 1839)	<i>Semiplotus semiplotus</i> (McClelland, 1839)	minor commercial			
26	<i>Danio dangila</i> (Hamilton, 1822)					hill streams
27	<i>Danio rerio</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			aquarium	Vulnerable	streams, ditches, ponds

28	<i>Devario aequipinnatus</i> (McClelland, 1839)	<i>Danio aequipinnatus</i> (McClelland, 1839)	aquarium	hill streams
29	<i>Devario devario</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Danio devario</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	aquarium	rivers, canals, ponds
30	<i>Diptychus maculatus</i> Steindachner, 1866		fisheries, game fish	mountain streams, lakes
31	<i>Esomus danricus</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		aquarium	ponds, ditches, canals
32	<i>Garra annandalei</i> Hora, 1921			hill streams
33	<i>Garra gotyla gotyla</i> (Gray, 1830)	<i>Garra gotyla</i> (Gray, 1830)	fisheries (minor)	streams, lakes
34	<i>Garra lamta</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries	streams, lakes
35	<i>Garra lissorhynchus</i> (McClelland & Griffith, 1842)			hill streams
36	<i>Garra mullya</i> (Sykes, 1839)			hill streams
37	<i>Garra nasuta</i> (McClelland, 1838)			mountain streams
38	<i>Garra rupecula</i> (McClelland, 1839)			hill streams
39	<i>Hypselobarbus micropogon</i> (Valenciennes, 1842)	<i>Puntius micropogon</i> (Valenciennes, 1842)		
40	<i>Labeo angra</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			rivers, lakes, ponds
41	<i>Labeo ariza</i> (Hamilton, 1807)	<i>Cirrhinus reba</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	fisheries, aquaculture	rivers, ponds
42	<i>Labeo bata</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries, aquaculture	rivers
43	<i>Labeo boga</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			rivers
44	<i>Labeo caeruleus</i> Day, 1877		fisheries (minor)	
45	<i>Labeo calbasu</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries, aquaculture	rivers, ponds
46	<i>Labeo dyocheilus</i> (McClelland 1839)			large rivers
47	<i>Labeo fimbriatus</i> (Bloch, 1795)		fisheries, aquaculture	rivers, culture ponds
48	<i>Labeo gonius</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries, aquaculture	rivers
49	<i>Labeo pangusia</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries	rivers, lakes, ponds
50	<i>Labeo rohita</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries, aquaculture, game fish	rivers, reservoirs
51	<i>Naziritor chelynooides</i> (McClelland, 1839)	<i>Puntius chilinooides</i> (Gunther, 1868)		fast-flowing mountain streams
12	<i>Neolissochilus hexagonolepis</i> (McClelland, 1839)	<i>Acrossocheilus hexagonolepis</i> (McClelland, 1839)	fisheries, aquaculture, game fish	Vulnerable cold water rivers
53	<i>Oreichthys cosuatis</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			ditches, ponds, streams
54	<i>Osteobrama cotio cotio</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Osteobrama cotio</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	possibly larvicide	rivers, ditches, ponds, lakes
55	<i>Osteobrama neilli</i> (Day, 1873)			clear rivers, streams
56	<i>Poropuntius clavatus</i> (McClelland, 1845)	<i>Puntius clavatus</i> (McClelland, 1845)	minor commercial	rivers, streams
57	<i>Puntius chola</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Puntius titus</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	fisheries, aquarium	streams, canals, rivers, ponds
58	<i>Puntius conchoniuis</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		aquarium	lakes, torrent hill streams
59	<i>Puntius gelius</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		aquarium	rivers, standing waters
60	<i>Puntius guganio</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			rivers, canals, ponds
61	<i>Puntius sarana</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		game fish, aquarium	rivers, streams, lakes
62	<i>Puntius sophore</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		public aquarium	rivers, streams, ponds
63	<i>Puntius ticto</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		aquarium	river banks
64	<i>Racoma labiata</i> McClelland & Griffith, 1842	<i>Schizothoraichthys labiatus</i> McClelland & Griffith, 1842		hill streams
65	<i>Raiamas bola</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Barilius bola</i> (Hamilton, 1822); <i>Barilius jalkapoorei</i> Shrestha, 1980	fisheries, game fish	rivers, streams

66	<i>Raiamas guttatus</i> (Day, 1870)	<i>Barilius guttatus</i> (Day, 1870)	fisheries (minor)		hill streams
67	<i>Rasbora daniconius</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		aquarium, fisheries (minor)		ditches, ponds, streams, rivers
68	<i>Salmostoma acinaces</i> (Valenciennes, 1844)	<i>Oxygaster argentea</i> (Day, 1867)			hill streams
69	<i>Salmostoma bacaila</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Oxygaster bacaila</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			rivers, ponds, streams
70	<i>Salmostoma phulo</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Oxygaster phulo</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			rivers, ponds, ditches
71	<i>Schizothoraichthys curvifrons</i> (Heckel, 1838)		fisheries		rivers, lakes, swamps
72	<i>Schizothoraichthys progastus</i> (McClelland, 1839)		fisheries, game fish	Vulnerable	hill streams
73	<i>Schizothorax esocinus</i> Heckel, 1838	<i>Schizothoraichthys esocinus</i> (Heckel, 1838)	fisheries, game fish		hill streams, rivers, lakes
74	<i>Schizothorax macrophthalmus</i> Terasima, 1984				high mountain lake- Rara
75	<i>Schizothorax molesworthi</i> (Chaudhuri, 1913)		game fish		
76	<i>Schizothorax nepalensis</i> Terasima, 1984				high mountain lake- Rara
77	<i>Schizothorax niger</i> Heckel, 1838	<i>Schizothoraichthys niger</i> (Heckel, 1838)	fisheries		lakes
78	<i>Schizothorax plagiosomus</i> Heckel, 1838	<i>Schizothorax sinuatus</i> Heckel, 1838	fisheries	Vulnerable	streams
79	<i>Schizothorax raraensis</i> Terasima, 1984				high mountain lake- Rara
80	<i>Schizothorax richardsonii</i> (Gray, 1832)		fisheries, game fish	Vulnerable	mountain streams
81	<i>Securicula gora</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Oxygaster gora</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			rivers, canals
82	<i>Sinilabeo dero</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Labeo dero</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	fisheries, bait		shallow torrential hill streams
83	<i>Tor putitora</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Tor mosal</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	fisheries, aquaculture, game fish	Vulnerable	streams, lakes, river pools
84	<i>Tor tor</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries, aquaculture, game fish	Endangered	streams, lakes, river rapids
	Family: Psilorhynchidae				
85	<i>Psilorhynchoides pseudecheneis</i> (Menon & Dutta, 1964)	<i>Psilorhynchus pseudecheneis</i> Menon & Dutta, 1964		Vulnerable	hill streams, rivers
86	<i>Psilorhynchus balitora</i> (Hamilton, 1822)				hill streams, rapids
87	<i>Psilorhynchus homaloptera</i> Hora & Mukerji, 1935				torrent streams- rocky bottom
88	<i>Psilorhynchus sucatio</i> (Hamilton, 1822)				hill streams
	Family: Balitoridae				
99	<i>Acanthocobitis botia</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Nemacheilus botia</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			streams
90	<i>Balitora brucei</i> Gray, 1830				torrential hill streams
91	<i>Homaloptera bilineata</i> Blyth, 1860				torrential streams
92	<i>Nemacheilus devdevi</i> (Hora, 1935)				swift streams - pebble bottom
93	<i>Nemacheilus multifaciatius</i> Day, 1878				rapid rivers, streams
94	<i>Schistura beavani</i> (Gunther, 1868)	<i>Nemacheilus beavani</i> (Gunther, 1868)			clear hill streams
95	<i>Schistura corica</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Nemacheilus corica</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			hill streams - sandy bottom
96	<i>Schistura rupecula</i> McClelland, 1838	<i>Nemacheilus rupecola</i> (McClelland, 1838)			small streams – pebble bottom
97	<i>Schistura savona</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Nemacheilus savona</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			streams - gravel bottom
98	<i>Schistura scaturigina</i> McClelland, 1839	<i>Nemacheilus scaturigina</i> (McClelland, 1839)			streams – gravel bottom
	Family: Cobitidae				
99	<i>Botia almorhae</i> Gray, 1831				hill streams
100	<i>Botia dario</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		aquarium		clear mountain streams
101	<i>Botia dayi</i> Hora, 1932				

102	<i>Botia histrionica</i> Blyth, 1860			mountain streams
103	<i>Botia lohachata</i> Chaudhuri, 1912		aquarium	hill streams
104	<i>Lepidocephalichthys guntea</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Lepidocephalichthys nepalensis</i> Shrestha, 1980	aquarium	flowing waters
105	<i>Pangio pangia</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Acanthopthalmus pangia</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		slow moving rivers
106	<i>Somileptus gongota</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			rivers, streams
	Family: Bagridae			
107	<i>Batasio batasio</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		minor commercial in fisheries	streams
108	<i>Hemibargus menoda</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Mystus menoda</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		rivers, ponds
109	<i>Mystus bleekeri</i> (Day, 1877)		aquarium	lakes, tanks, rivers
110	<i>Mystus cavasius</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries	rivers, lakes, ditches, ponds
111	<i>Mystus tengara</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			rivers, ponds
112	<i>Mystus vittatus</i> (Bloch, 1794)		aquarium	lakes, swamps, flowing waters
113	<i>Rita rita</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries	rivers
114	<i>Sperata aor</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Mystus aor</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	fisheries, game fish	rivers, ponds, lakes, reservoirs
115	<i>Sperata seenghala</i> (Sykes, 1839)	<i>Mystus seenghala</i> (Sykes, 1839)	fisheries, game fish	rivers, canals, ditches
	Family: Siluridae			
116	<i>Ompok bimaculatus</i> (Bloch, 1794)		fisheries, aquaculture, aquarium	streams, rivers, canals, tanks
117	<i>Ompok pabda</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries	rivers, streams, ponds, lakes
118	<i>Ompok pabo</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries	rivers, ponds, lakes
119	<i>Wallago attu</i> (Bloch & Schneider, 1801)		fisheries, game fish	large rivers, lakes, tanks
	Family: Pangasiidae			
120	<i>Pangasius pangasius</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries, aquaculture, game fish	large rivers
	Family: Amblycipitidae			
121	<i>Amblyceps mangois</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			hill streams
	Family: Erethistidae			
122	<i>Erethistes pussilus</i> Muller & Troschel, 1849			hill streams
123	<i>Erethistoides montana montana</i> Hora, 1950	<i>Erethistoides montana</i> Hora, 1950		streamlets
124	<i>Laguvia ribeiroi</i> Hora, 1921			swift streams, mountain rapids
	Family: Sisoridae			
125	<i>Bagarius bagarius</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		game fish, fisheries (minor)	large and medium rivers
126	<i>Bagarius yarrelli</i> (Sykes, 1839)		fisheries (minor)	rivers
127	<i>Euchiloglanis kishinouyei</i> Kimura, 1934	<i>Coraglanis kishinouyei</i> Kimura, 1934		rocky-gravel pools in streams
128	<i>Exostoma labiatum</i> (McClelland, 1842)	<i>Exostoma labiatum</i> (McClelland, 1842)		Mountain rapids
129	<i>Gagata cenia</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries	rivers
130	<i>Gagata gagata</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			rivers
131	<i>Gagata sexualis</i> Tilak, 1970			upper reaches of rivers
132	<i>Gangra viridescens</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Nangra viridescens</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	fisheries	upper reaches of rivers
133	<i>Glyptosternon maculatum</i> (Regan, 1905)	<i>Glyptosternon maculatum</i> (Regan, 1905)		mountain rapids
134	<i>Glyptothorax annandalei</i> Hora, 1923			Mountain rapids
135	<i>Glyptothorax cavia</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries (minor)	mountain rapids, springs

136	<i>Glyptothorax conirostre</i> (Steindachner, 1867)	<i>Glyptothorax conirostris</i> (Steindachner, 1867)	fisheries (minor)		mountain rapids
137	<i>Glyptothorax gracilis</i> (Gunther, 1864)				mountain streams
138	<i>Glyptothorax indicus</i> Talwar, 1991	<i>Glyptothorax horai</i> Shaw & shebbeare, 1936			fast flowing streams
139	<i>Glyptothorax pectinopterus</i> (McClelland, 1842)				streams, mountain rapids
140	<i>Glyptothorax telchitta</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries (minor)		hill streams
141	<i>Glyptothorax trilineatus</i> Blyth, 1860		fisheries		mountain streams
142	<i>Hara hara</i> (Hamilton, 1822)				slow moving rivers, streams
143	<i>Hara jerdoni</i> Day, 1870				slow moving rivers, streams
144	<i>Laguvia ribeiroi</i> Hora, 1921	<i>Glyptothorax ribeiroi</i> (Hora, 1921)			swift streams
145	<i>Myersglanis blythi</i> (Day, 1870)	<i>Glyptosterrum blythi</i> (Day, 1870)			hill streams, mountain rapids
146	<i>Nangra nangra</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Gagata nangra</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			upper reaches of rivers
147	<i>Parachiloglanis hodgarti</i> (Hora, 1923)	<i>Euchiloglanis hodgarti</i> (Hora, 1923)			torrential streams
148	<i>Pseudecheneis sulcata</i> (McClelland, 1842)	<i>Pseudecheneis sulcatus</i> (McClelland, 1842)			fast flowing hill streams
149	<i>Sissor raddophorus</i> Hamilton, 1822		fisheries (minor)		fast flowing streams
	Family: Schilbeidae				
150	<i>Ailia coila</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries		large rivers
151	<i>Clupisoma garua</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries, game fish		large water bodies
152	<i>Clupisoma Montana</i> Hora, 1937				rapid rivers, streams
153	<i>Eutropiichthys goongwaree</i> (Sykes, 1839)				rivers, canals
154	<i>Eutropiichthys murius</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Pseudeutropius murius batarensis</i> Shrestha, 1978	fisheries		rivers, streams, canals
155	<i>Eutropiichthys vacha</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries, game fish		rivers, canals
156	<i>Pseudeutropius atherinoides</i> (Bloch, 1794)		minor commercial		rivers
157	<i>Silonia silondia</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries, game fish		rivers
	Family: Chacidae				
158	<i>Chaca chaca</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		aquarium		rivers, canals, ponds
	Family: Olyridae				
159	<i>Olyra longicaudata</i> McClelland, 1842				small rocky hill-streams
	Family: Heteropneustidae				
160	<i>Heteropneustes fossilis</i> (Bloch, 1794)		fisheries, aquaculture, aquarium		ponds, ditches, swamps
	Family: Clariidae				
161	<i>Clarius batrachus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)		fisheries, aquaculture, aquarium		swamps, ponds, ditches, pools
	Family: Belonidae				
162	<i>Xenentodon cancila</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries (minor), aquarium (potential)		rivers, ponds, canals
	Family: Anguillidae				
163	<i>Anguilla bengalensis bengalensis</i> (Gray, 1831)	<i>Anguilla bengalensis</i> (Gray, 1831)	fisheries, aquaculture, game fish	Vulnerable	rivers, streams, pools, reservoirs
	Family: Poeciliidae				
164	<i>Gambusia affinis</i> (Baird & Girard, 1853)	<i>Gambusia affinis patruelis</i> (Baird & Girard, 1853)	aquarium, fisheries (minor)		ponds, lakes, slow moving streams

	Family: Aplocheilidae			
165	<i>Aplocheilus panchax panchax</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Aplocheilus panchax</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	aquarium	ponds, ditches, canals, reservoirs
	Family: Synbranchidae			
166	<i>Monopterusuchia</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Amphipnousuchia</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	fisheries	muddy water
	Family: Channidae			
167	<i>Channa barca</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries (minor)	large rivers
168	<i>Channa gachua</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			medium and large streams, stagnant water
169	<i>Channa marulius</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries, aquaculture, game fish	canals, lakes, swamps
170	<i>Channa punctata</i> (Bloch, 1793)	<i>Channa punctatus</i> (Bloch, 1793)	fisheries, aquaculture, aquarium	ponds, swamps, ditches
171	<i>Channa stewartii</i> (Play fair, 1867)		fisheries (minor)	ponds, streams
172	<i>Channa striata</i> (Bloch, 1793)	<i>Channa striatus</i> (Bloch, 1793)	fisheries, aquaculture, aquarium	ponds, streams, rivers
	Family: Ambassidae			
173	<i>Chanda nama</i> Hamilton, 1822		fisheries (minor), aquarium	streams, canals, ponds
174	<i>Parambassis ranga</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Chanda ranga</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	fisheries, aquarium	sluggish and stagnant water
175	<i>Pseudambassis baculis</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Chanda baculis</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		ponds, ditches, pools, rivers
	Family: Sciaenidae			
176	<i>Daysciaena albida</i> (Cuvier, 1830)		fisheries	rivers, coastal waters
177	<i>Johnius coitor</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Sciaena coitor</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	fisheries (minor)	rivers
	Family: Badidae			
178	<i>Badis badis</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		aquarium	rivers, ponds, ditches
	Family: Nandidae			
179	<i>Nandus nandus</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries, aquarium	ditches, lakes, reservoirs
	Family: Anabantidae			
180	<i>Anabas testudineus</i> (Bloch, 1792)		fisheries, aquaculture, aquarium	lakes, ponds, swamps, rivers
	Family: Gobiidae			
181	<i>Glossogobius giuris</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		aquaculture, aquarium	rivers, ditches, ponds
	Family: Osphronemidae			
182	<i>Colisa lalia</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	<i>Colisa lalius</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	aquarium	slow moving streams, lakes
183	<i>Ctenops nobilis</i> McClelland, 1845		aquarium	rivers, lakes, streams
184	<i>Polyacanthus fasciatus</i> (Bloch & Schneider, 1801)	<i>Colisa fasciatus</i> (Bloch & Schneider, 1801)	aquarium, fisheries (minor)	rivers, ditches, ponds, lakes
	Family: Mugilidae			
185	<i>Rhinomugil corsula</i> (Hamilton, 1822)		fisheries, aquaculture	rivers
186	<i>Sicamugil cascasia</i> (Hamilton, 1822)			upper reaches of rivers
	Family: Mastacembelidae			
187	<i>Macrognathus aculeatus</i> (Bloch, 1786)		aquarium, fisheries (minor)	medium to large rivers
188	<i>Macrognathus aral</i> (Bloch & Schneider, 1801)		fisheries	ponds, slow moving rivers
189	<i>Macrognathus pancalus</i> Hamilton, 1822	<i>Mastacembelus pancalus</i> (Hamilton, 1822)	fisheries (minor)	shallow rivers, streams, ponds
190	<i>Mastacembelus armatus</i> (Lecepede, 1800)		fisheries, aquarium	streams, rivers
	Family: Tetraodontidae			
191	<i>Tetraodon cutcutia</i> Hamilton, 1822			ponds, canals, rivers

* Conservation status is given after Shrestha (1995)

Exotic fish species

Family: Cyprinidae				
192	<i>Aristichthys nobilis</i> (Richardson, 1845)		fisheries, aquaculture	rivers, lakes
193	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i> (Valenciennes, 1844)		aquaculture, game fish, fisheries	lakes, ponds, pools, rivers
194	<i>Cyprinus carpio carpio</i> Linnaeus, 1758	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i> Linnaeus, 1758	fisheries, aquaculture, game fish	rivers, lakes, ponds
195	<i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix</i> (Valenciennes, 1844)		fisheries, aquaculture	ponds, slow flowing rivers
Family: Salmonidae				
196	<i>Oncorhynchus masou rhodurus</i> Jordon & Mcgregor, 1925	<i>Oncorhynchus rhodurus</i> Jordon & Mcgregor, 1925	fisheries	lakes
197	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> (Walbaum, 1792)	<i>Salmo gairdneri</i> Richardson, 1836	fisheries, aquaculture, game fish	rivers, lakes
198	<i>Salmo trutta trutta</i> Linnaeus, 1758	<i>Salmo trutta</i> Linnaeus, 1758	fisheries, aquaculture, game fish	mountainous streams
Family: Cichlidae				
199	<i>Oreochromis mossambicus</i> (Peters, 1852)	<i>Tilapia mossambica</i> (Peters, 1852)	fisheries, aquaculture, game fish, aquarium	sluggish streams, canals, ponds
200	<i>Oreochromis niloticus niloticus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	<i>Tilapia nilotica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	fisheries, aquaculture	rivers, lakes, canals,

Sources: (Shrestha, J., 1995, 2002; Shrestha, T.K., 2003)

Internet sources:

http://www.fao.org/documents/show_cdr.asp?url_file=/DOCREP/005/Y3994E/y3994e0u.htm

<http://www.fishbase.org/search.php>